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NSC BRIEFING

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INDONESIA



- I. Outcome of "National Roundtable Conference" now meeting in Djakarta may well be decisive in determining whether Indonesian unity can be preserved.
 - A. There is very little optimism in Djakarta that conference will be successful, although many share hope of Premier Djuanda that it will produce a more "congenial atmosphere" for the settlement of outstanding problems at a later date.
 - B. Unlikely, however, that such basic issues as provincial demands for restoration of Sukarno-Hatta cooperation, greater autonomy, Sukarno's program for "guided democracy", increasing threat of Communism and reorganization of the army can be kept under the rug.
 - 1. Sukarno and Hatta have held a secret meeting which probably will have important bearing on conference's outcome.
- II. Some Indonesian leaders fear that an impasse will develop and prompt Sukarno to take "drastic action" to enforce his views.
- 25X1C A. disaffected leaders are prepared for such an eventuality.
 - 25X1A 1. Sumatran leaders have decided to establish an emergency government independent of Djakarta
 - 2. They had first considered taking the step after learning of Communist election victories in Java, but decided to postpone it until after the conference.

